

# Oil In The Fire! Diagnosis and Management of High Plasma LDL-C Learning Objectives and Case



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#### **Learning Objectives**

- Diagnosis of high plasma LDL-c
  - $\circ~$  Considerations for the Laboratory Testing
  - $\circ~$  Screening for High Plasma LDL-c ~
  - $\circ~$  When to Consider Familial Hypercholesterolemia
- Non-pharmacologic Approaches to the Management of High Plasma LDL-c
  - $\circ$  Diet
  - $\circ$  Physical Activity
  - $\circ~$  Lifestyle Modification



#### **Learning Objectives**

- Treatment and Follow-up of High Plasma LDL-c in the Primary Prevention of CVD
  - $\circ~$  CVD Risk Assessment Tools
  - $\circ~$  Indications for Initiating Statins
  - Statin Intensity Considerations
  - $\circ~$  Non-Statin Lipid-Lowering Agents
  - $\circ~$  Stepwise Intensification of the Lipid-Lowering Treatment
  - **o** Treatment Goals in Different Populations
  - $\circ~$  Monitoring and Managing Side Effects
  - $\circ~$  Assessing and Managing Nonadherence



#### Learning Objectives

- Treatment and Follow-up of High Plasma LDL-c in the Secondary Prevention of CVD
  - $\circ~$  Risk Stratification in the Secondary Prevention of CVD
  - Initial Statin Therapy
  - **o** Stepwise Intensification of the Lipid-Lowering Treatment
  - $\circ~$  Treatment Goals in Different Populations
  - Safety of Low LDL-c Levels
  - Special Populations
    - Elderly Patients
    - Very High Risk Patients
    - Patients with Childbearing Potential and Pregnant Patients



### Case

• 54 Y/O gentleman, truck driver, referred to you by the primary care physician for the

abnormal lipid profile

- PMH: HTN from 5 years ago, current smoker (20 PY)
- DH: Amlodipine 5mg Daily
- FH: The patient's brother died do to myocardial infarction at the age of 51
- The patient is almost always sitting down due to long hours of driving and usually consumes high-fat, high-calorie meals in restaurants.



• Ph/E:

○ BP: 134/86, HR: 83bpm, Spo2: 99% in room air, BMI: 30, otherwise unremarkable

- ECG: NSR, signs in favor of LVH
- Recent Lab:

○ FPG: 103 mg/dL, HbA1c: 6.3%, CBC, LFT, TFT, Cr, Electrolytes: NL

o LDL: 155 mg/dL, HDL: 36 mg/dL, TC: 253 mg/dL, TG: 310 mg/dL

## What is your approach to the management of



abnormal lipid profile in this patient?

# Thank you for your attention



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